

IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT
FOR THE EASTERN DISTRICT OF TEXAS
LUFKIN DIVISION

BRIAN C. FRANKENFIELD §
VS. § CIVIL ACTION NO. 9:24-cv-97
GALVESTON COUNTY, ET AL. §

MEMORANDUM OPINION REGARDING VENUE

Plaintiff Brian C. Frankenfield, an inmate at the Lewis Unit of the Texas Department of Criminal Justice, Correctional Institutions Division, proceeding *pro se*, filed this civil rights lawsuit pursuant to 42 U.S.C. § 1983.

The above-styled action was referred to the undersigned magistrate judge pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 636 and the Local Rules for the Assignment of Duties to the United States Magistrate Judge for findings of fact, conclusions of law, and recommendations for the disposition of the case.

Discussion

Plaintiff complains that he was denied a fair and speedy trial in the 122nd Judicial District Court for Galveston County, Texas. Additionally, Plaintiff claims he was denied his right to call and confront witnesses.

Analysis

The Civil Rights Act, 42 U.S.C. §1981, *et seq.*, under which this case is brought, does not contain a specific venue provision. Accordingly, venue in civil rights cases is controlled by 28 U.S.C. § 1391. *Jones v. Bales*, 58 F.R.D. 453 (N.D. Ga. 1972), *aff'd per curium*, 480 F.2d 805 (5th Cir. 1973). When, as in this case, jurisdiction is not founded solely on diversity of citizenship, 28

U.S.C. § 1391 provides that venue is proper only in the judicial district where the defendants reside or in which the claim arose.

Plaintiff complains of incidents which occurred in the 122nd Judicial District Court for Galveston County, Texas. His claims therefore arose in Galveston County, Texas. In addition all of the Defendants involved in Plaintiff's claims appear to reside in Galveston County. Pursuant to 28 U.S.C. § 124, Galveston County is located within the jurisdictional boundaries of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas, Galveston Division.

As Galveston County is located within the jurisdictional boundaries of the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas, venue in the Eastern District of Texas is not proper. When venue is not proper, the court "shall dismiss, or if it be in the interest of justice, transfer such case to any district or division in which it could have been brought." 28 U.S.C. § 1406(a). This case should be transferred to the United States District Court for the Southern District of Texas, Galveston Division. An appropriate order so providing will be entered by the undersigned.

SIGNED this the 24th day of May, 2024.



Christine L Stetson
UNITED STATES MAGISTRATE JUDGE